ICON Data Product 0P: EUV Ancillary Products

This document describes the data product for Ancillary Products for EUV Data Processing, which is in NetCDF4 format.

The EUV ancillary data file contains information on the ICON observatory as well as EUV specific information. This includes the poiniting, position, and velocity of the ICON observatory. It also includes information on the status of the observatory such as maneuvers, being in or out of the Earth's shadow, and calibrations. Pertinent information for the EUV instrument is included such as locations and details at the EUV tangent points. These files are combined with the EUV Level 1 data to produce Level 2 data. ECEF is the Earth-centered, Earth-fixed reference frame. ECI is the Earth-centered inertial reference frame. We use J2000 ECI reference frame. LVLH is local-vertical, local-horizontal. We have two LVLH modes: normal and reverse. LVLH Normal is when the spacecraft is looking north with latitude tangent locations between ~12 S and ~42 N. LVLH Reverse is when the spacecraft is looking south with latitude tangent locations between ~42 S and ~12 N.

History

Version 02, Created by EUV Ancillary Processor v2.0.20 on Thu, 08 Oct 2020, 2020-10-08T17:41:47:000 UTC

Dimensions

NetCDF files contain **variables** and the **dimensions** over which those variables are defined. First, the dimensions are defined, then all variables in the file are described.

The dimensions used by the variables in this file are given below, along with nominal sizes. Note that the size may vary from file to file. For example, the "Epoch" dimension, which describes the number of time samples contained in this file, will have a varying size.

Dimension Name	Nominal Size
ЕРОСН	6570
VERTICAL	108
VECTORS	3
EQUATORIAL_COORDINATE	2

Variables

Variables in this file are listed below. First, "data" variables are described, followed by the "support_data" variables, and finally the "metadata" variables. The variables classified as "ignore_data" are not shown.

support_data

Variable Name	Description	Units	Dimensions	
EPOCH	Calculated number of milliseconds since 1970 January 01 00:00:00 UTC to center of image integration.	millisec onds	ЕРОСН	
	Number of milliseconds since 1970-01-01 00:00:00 UTC at the middle of the measurement integration.			
ICON_ANCILLARY_EUV_	Date and Time in UTC format	string	EPOCH	
TIME_UTC_STRING	ISO 8601 formatted UTC timestamp (at middle of reading). Taken from L0P EUV data file. E.g., 2017-05-27 00:00:00.380Z			
ICON_ANCILLARY_EUV_	Spacecraft Position in ECEF Coordinates	km	EPOCH, VECTORS	
SC_POSITION_ECEF	Position of spacecraft in ECEF cooridinates.			
ICON_ANCILLARY_EUV_	Spacecraft Velocity in ECEF	m/s	EPOCH, VECTORS	
SC_VELOCITY_ECEF	Velocity of spacecraft in ECEF cooridinates.			
ICON_ANCILLARY_EUV_	WGS84 Latitude of Spacecraft Position (Geodetic)	degree	EPOCH	
LATITUDE	Geodetic Latitude of Spacecraft in WGS84	s North		
ICON_ANCILLARY_EUV_ LONGITUDE	WGS84 Longitude of Spacecraft Position (Geodetic)	degree s East	EPOCH	
Editorio	Geodetic Longitude of Spacecraft in WGS84	o Laot		
ICON_ANCILLARY_EUV_ ALTITUDE	WGS84 Altitude of Spacecraft Position (Geodetic)	km	EPOCH	
	Geodetic Altitude of Spacecraft in WGS84			
ICON_ANCILLARY_EUV_ VNORTH	North Velocity of Spacecraft	m/s	EPOCH	
VIVORTII	North component of velocity vector for s/c derived from WGS84			
ICON_ANCILLARY_EUV_	East Velocity of Spacecraft	m/s	EPOCH	
VEAST	East component of velocity vector for s/c derived from WGS84			
ICON_ANCILLARY_EUV_ VDOWN	Down (Perpendicular to Local Earth Surface) Velocity of Spacecraft	m/s	ЕРОСН	
	Down component of velocity vector for s/c derived from WGS84 in m/s			
ICON_ANCILLARY_EUV_	Spacecraft Solar Zenith Angle	degree	EPOCH	
SC_SZA	Spacecraft Solar Zenith Angle	S		
ICON_ANCILLARY_EUV_	Local Solar Time	hours,	EPOCH	
LST		decimal		

Variable Name	Description	Units	Dimensions
ICON_ANCILLARY_EUV_ SUN_STATUS	Spacecraft Sun/Shadow Status Code	binary	EPOCH
	Spacecraft Sun status flag where 0=Sun, 1=Earth Shadow		
ICON_ANCILLARY_EUV_ ORBIT_NUMBER	Orbit Number		EPOCH
	Integer Orbit Number		
ICON_ANCILLARY_EUV_ SLEW_STATUS	Slew or off-point Status Code	binary	EPOCH
	Binary Coded Integer where		
	1: LVLH Normal Mode		
	2: LVLH Reverse Mode		
	4: Earth Limb Pointing		
	8: Inertial Pointing 16: Stellar Pointing		
	32: Attitude Slew		
	64: Conjugate Maneuver		
	128: Nadir Calibration		
	256: Lunar Calibration		
	512: Stellar Calibration		
	1024: Zero Wind Calibration		
	2048-32768: SPARE		
ICON_ANCILLARY_EUV_ TANGENTPOINTS_LATLO	Tangent Locations in WGS84 (Latitude, Longitude, Altitude)	mixed	EPOCH, VECTORS, VERTICAL
NALT	Location of the tangent point of each pixel in WGS84.		
ICON_ANCILLARY_EUV_ TANGENTPOINTS_ECEF	Tangent Locations in ECEF	km	EPOCH, VECTORS, VERTICAL
	Location of the tangent point of each pixel in ECEF.		
ICON_ANCILLARY_EUV_ TANGENTPOINTS_SZA	Tangent Points Solar Zenith Angle	degree	EPOCH, VERTICAL
_	Solar zenith angle at tangent point locations.		
ICON_ANCILLARY_EUV_ FOV_UNITVECTORS_ECE	FOV Unit Vectors in ECEF	dimensi	EPOCH, VECTORS, VERTICAL
F _	Unit Vectors of each pixel across the Field of View in ECEF.		
ICON_ANCILLARY_EUV_ TANGENTPOINT_DISTAN	Distance to Tangent Points	km	EPOCH, VERTICAL
CE	Straight Line Distance Between Spacecraft and Tangent Point.		
ICON_ANCILLARY_EUV_ HORIZONTAL_BORESIGH	Horizontal Boresight to Sun Angle	degree s	EPOCH
T_SUN_ANGLE	Angle between the Sun and image horizontal (right)		
ICON_ANCILLARY_EUV_	Vertical Boresight to Sun Angle	degree	EPOCH
VERTICAL_BORESIGHT_ SUN_ANGLE	Angle between the Sun and image vertical (up).	S	
	Total Boresight to Sun Angle	degree	FDOCU
ICON_ANCILLARY_EUV_ TOTAL_BORESIGHT_SUN	Total Dolesignt to Sull Aligie	s	EPOCH
_ANGLE	Magnitude of the angle between instrument boresight and the Sun.	3	

Variable Name	Description	Units	Dimensions
ICON_ANCILLARY_EUV_ FOV_AZIMUTH_ANGLE	FOV Celestial Azimuth	degree s	EPOCH, VERTICAL
	Celestial Azimuth with respect to geographic north for each pixel in the field of view.		
ICON_ANCILLARY_EUV_ FOV_ZENITH_ANGLE	FOV Celestial Zenith	degree	EPOCH, VERTICAL
	Angle between look direction and zenith for each pixel in the field of view.		
ICON_ANCILLARY_EUV_ SPACE_ENVIRONMENT_R	Space Environment Region Status	binary	EPOCH
EGION_STATUS	Standarized for several missions, not all codes are relevant to		
	ICON. Binary Coded Integer where		
	1: Earth Shadow		
	2: Lunar Shadow		
	4: Atmospheric Absorption Zone		
	8: South Atlantic Anomaly		
	16: Northern Auroral Zone		
	32: Southern Auroral Zone		
	64: Periapsis Passage		
	128: Inner & Outer Radiation Belts		
	256: Deep Plasma Sphere		
	512: Foreshock Solar Wind		
	1024: Solar Wind Beam		
	2048: High Magnetic Field		
	4096: Average Plasma Sheet		
	8192: Bowshock Crossing 16384: Magnetopause Crossing		
	32768: Ground Based Observatories		
	65536: 2-Day Conjunctions		
	131072: 4-Day Conjunctions		
	262144: Time Based Conjunctions		
	524288: Radial Distance Region 1		
	1048576: Orbit Outbound		
	2097152: Orbit Inbound		
	4194304: Lunar Wake		
	8388608: Magnetotail		
	16777216: Magnetosheath		
	33554432: Science		
	67108864: Low Magnetic Latitude		
	134217728: Conjugate Observation		
ICON_ANCILLARY_EUV_ RADIUS_TO_SPACECRAF	Earth Center to Spacecraft Distance	km	EPOCH
T	Current radius of the spacecraft		
ICON_ANCILLARY_EUV_ RADIUS_TO_TANGENT_P	Earth Center to Tangent Point Distance	km	EPOCH, VERTICAL
OINT	Radius from the center of the Earth to the tangent point.		

Variable Name	Description	Units	Dimensions
ICON_ANCILLARY_EUV_ STATUS	EUV Status	binary	EPOCH
	Binary Coded Integer where		
	1: Earth Day View		
	2: Earth Night View		
	4: Calibration Target View		
	8: Off-target View		
	16: Sun Proximity View		
	32: Moon Proximity View		
	64: North Magnetic Footpoint View		
	128: South Magnetic Footpoint View		
	256: Science Data Collection View		
	512: Calibration Data Collection View		
	1024: RAM Proximity View		
	2048-32768: SPARE		
	Activity is what the spacecraft was commanded to do while		
	status is the spacecraft's natural state of operations. This		
	means that activity should always be used over status if they		
	differ, but will almost always be the same.		
ICON_ANCILLARY_EUV_ ACTIVITY	EUV ACTIVITY	binary	EPOCH
	Binary Coded Integer where		
	1: Earth Day View		
	2: Earth Night View		
	4: Calibration Target View		
	8: Off-target View		
	16: Sun Proximity View		
	32: Moon Proximity View		
	64: North Magnetic Footpoint View		
	128: South Magnetic Footpoint View		
	256: Science Data Collection View		
	512: Calibration Data Collection View		
	1024: RAM Proximity View		
	2048-32768: SPARE		
	2040 02700. OF AILE		
	Activity is what the spacecraft was commanded to do while		
	status is the spacecraft's natural state of operations. This		
	means that activity should always be used over status if they		
	differ, but will almost always be the same.		
ICON_ANCILLARY_EUV_	FOV Unit Vectors in ECI	dimensi	EPOCH, VECTORS
FOV_UNITVECTORS_ECI		onless	VERTICAL
	Unit Vectors of each pixel across the Field of View in ECI, J2000.		
ICON_ANCILLARY_EUV_ FOV_RA_DEC	Right Ascension and Declination	degree	EPOCH, EQUATOR: AL_COORDINATE,
- · <u>_</u> <u>-</u> V	Right Ascension and Declination for each pixel.		VERTICAL
ICON_ANCILLARY_EUV_ TANGENTPOINTS_LST	Tangent Points Local Solar Time	hours,	EPOCH, VERTICAL
11770DD1111C11119_D3	Local Solar Time at tangent points.	55511101	

Variable Name	Description	Units	Dimensions
ICON_ANCILLARY_EUV_	Quality Flag	binary	EPOCH
QUALITY_FLAG			
	Binary Coded Integer where		
	1: STATE_NO_DATA		
	2: STATE_UNCONVERGED		
	4: STATE_LOW		
	8: STATE_MED		
	16: STATE_HIGH		
	32: AD_NO_DATA		
	64: AD_DIVERGING		
	128: AD_NOT_STARTED		
	256: AD_CONVERGING		
	512: AD_COARSE_CONVERGED		
	1024: AD_FINE_CONVERGED		
	2048-32768: SPARE		
	STATE_NO_DATA: No telemetry available for this time period.		
	States are propagated from the last valid solution.		
	STATE_UNCONVERGED: The GOODS KF solution is		
	unconverged and should not be used. States are propagated		
	from the last valid solution.		
	STATE_LOW: The GPSR solution is better than the GOODS		
	solution (The position accuracy is worse than 150 m, 1-sigma)		
	STATE_MEDIUM: The GOODS solution is better than the		
	GPSR solution (The position accuracy is better than 150 m,		
	1-sigma)		
	STATE_HIGH: The GOODS solution is better than the GPSR		
	solution, and meets its performance requirements (20 m		
	position and 0.02 m/sec velocity, 1-sigma).		
	AD_NO_DATA: No telemetry available for this time period.		
	Attitude is copied from the last valid solution.		
	AD_DIVERGING: Tolerances on the diagonal elements of the		
	covariance matrix diverging and exceeds 9.9e9 asec^2 for		
	attitude sigma and 9.9e9 asec^2/sec^2 for rate sigma or		
	negative values		
	AD_NOT_STARTED: KF has not started processing		
	measurements		
	AD_CONVERGING: KF is in state of updating measurements		
	and filter started to converge		
	AD_COARSE_CONVERGED: Tolerances on the diagonal		
	elements of the covariance matrix converging and below 200K		
	asec^2 for x, y and 1000K for z in tracker frame for attitude and 10 asec^2/sec^2 for x, y and z for rate		
	AD_FINE_CONVERGED: Tolerances on the diagonal elements of the covariance matrix converging and below 1000 asec/2 for		
	of the covariance matrix converging and below 1000 asec^2 for x, y and z in tracker frame for attitude and 1 asec^2/sec^2 x, y		
	and z for rate		
	Nominal value of 1040: STATE_HIGH (16) and		
	AD_FINE_CONVERGED (1024). All values are a combination		
	of a STATE value and an AD (attitude determination) value. It is		
	up to the user to determine if data outside 1040 is usable. AD		
	values NOT AD_FINE_CONVERGED should be suspect.		
	STATE_HIGH is expected, but STATE_MED is possible during		
	maneuvers.		

Acknowledgement

This is a data product from the NASA Ionospheric Connection Explorer mission, an Explorer launched at 21:59:45 EDT on October 10, 2019. Guidelines for the use of this product are described in the ICON Rules of the Road (https://icon.ssl.berkeley.edu/Data)

Responsibility for the mission science falls to the Principal Investigator, Dr. Thomas Immel at UC Berkeley: Immel, T.J., England, S.L., Mende, S.B. et al. Space Sci Rev (2018) 214: 13. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11214-017-0449-2

Responsibility for the validation of the L1 data products falls to the instrument lead investigators/scientists.

- * EUV: Dr. Eric Korpela: https://doi.org/10.1007/s11214-017-0384-2
- * FUV: Dr. Harald Frey: https://doi.org/10.1007/s11214-017-0386-0
- * MIGHTI: Dr. Christoph Englert : https://doi.org/10.1007/s11214-017-0358-4, and https://doi.org/10.1007/s11214-017-0374-4
- * IVM: Dr. Roderick Heelis: https://doi.org/10.1007/s11214-017-0383-3

Responsibility for the validation of the L2 data products falls to those scientists responsible for those products.

- * Daytime O and N2 profiles: Dr. Andrew Stephan: https://doi.org/10.1007/s11214-018-0477-6
- * Daytime (EUV) O+ profiles: Dr. Andrew Stephan: https://doi.org/10.1007/s11214-017-0385-1
- * Nighttime (FUV) O+ profiles: Dr. Farzad Kamalabadi : https://doi.org/10.1007/s11214-018-0502-9
- * Neutral Wind profiles: Dr. Jonathan Makela: https://doi.org/10.1007/s11214-017-0359-3
- * Neutral Temperature profiles: Dr. Christoph Englert: https://doi.org/10.1007/s11214-017-0434-9
- * Ion Velocity Measurements: Dr. Russell Stoneback: https://doi.org/10.1007/s11214-017-0383-3

Responsibility for Level 4 products falls to those scientists responsible for those products.

- * Hough Modes: Dr. Chihoko Yamashita: https://doi.org/10.1007/s11214-017-0401-5
- * TIEGCM: Dr. Astrid Maute: https://doi.org/10.1007/s11214-017-0330-3
- * SAMI3 : Dr. Joseph Huba : https://doi.org/10.1007/s11214-017-0415-z

Pre-production versions of all above papers are available on the ICON website.

Overall validation of the products is overseen by the ICON Project Scientist, Dr. Scott England.

NASA oversight for all products is provided by the Mission Scientist, Dr. Jeffrey Klenzing.

Users of these data should contact and acknowledge the Principal Investigator Dr. Immel and the party directly responsible for the data product (noted above) and acknowledge NASA funding for the collection of the data used in the research with the following statement: "ICON is supported by NASA's Explorers Program through contracts NNG12FA45C and NNG12FA42I"

These data are openly available as described in the ICON Data Management Plan available on the ICON website (http://icon.ssl.berkeley.edu/Data).

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